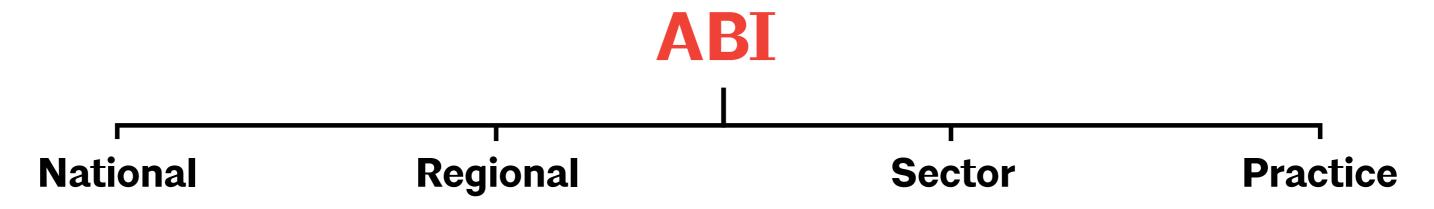


AIA/Deltek Architecture Billings Index (ABI)

September 2024

The AIA/Deltek Architecture Billings Index (ABI) is a diffusion index derived from the monthly Work-on-the-Boards survey, conducted by the AIA Economics & Market Research Group. The ABI serves as a leading economic indicator that leads nonresidential construction activity by approximately 9-12 months. The survey panel asks participants whether their billings increased, decreased, or stayed the same in the month that just ended. According to the proportion of respondents choosing each option, a score is generated, which represents an index value for each month. An index score of 50 represents no change in firm billings from the previous month, a score above 50 indicates an increase in firm billings from the previous month.

^{*}All graphs represent data from September 2023–September 2024.

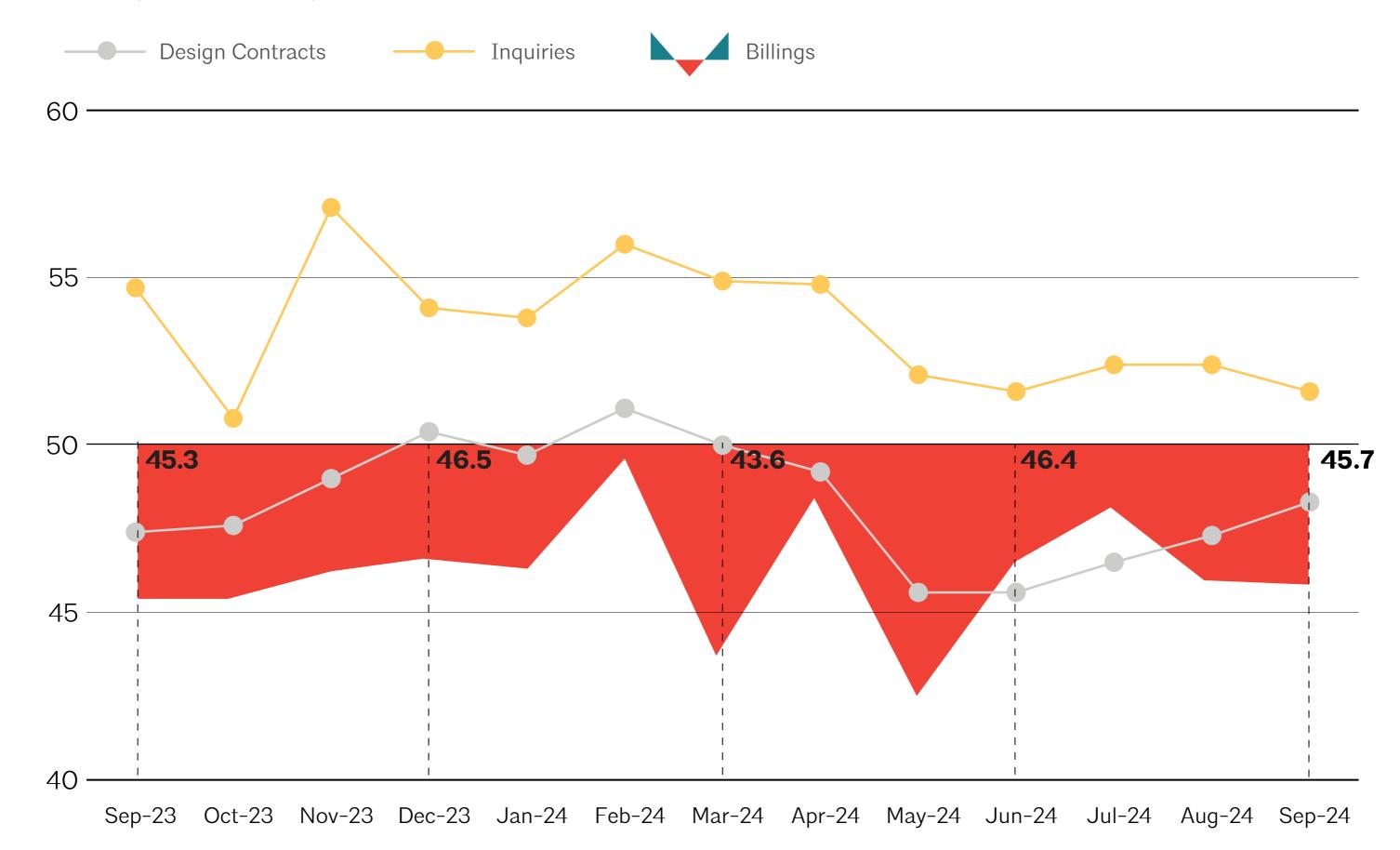


National

No change from previous period Above 50 Below 50

Architecture firm billings remain soft in September

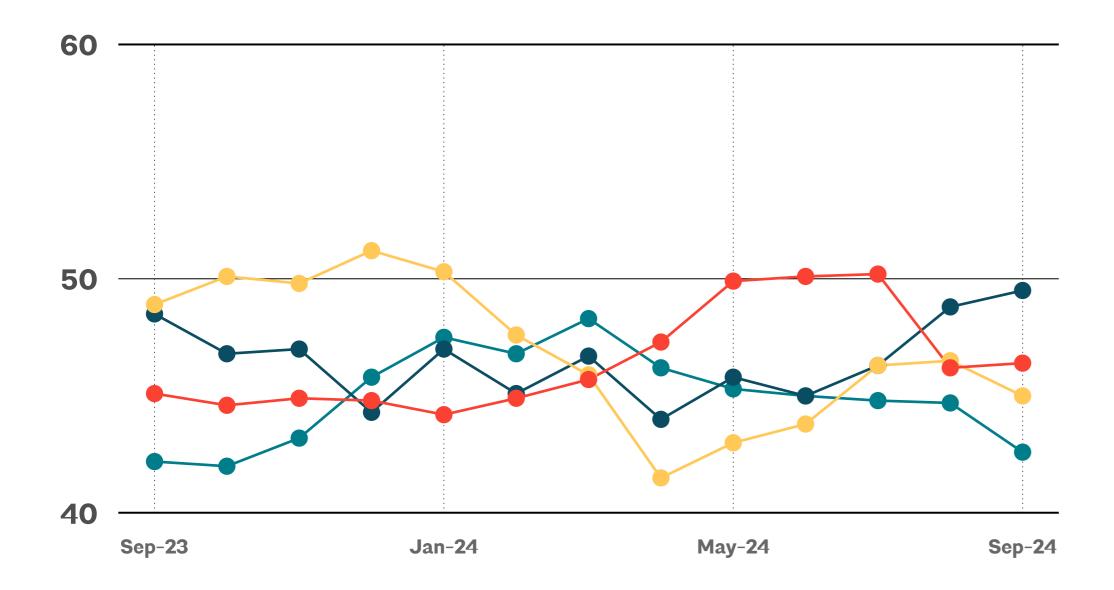
Graphs represent data from September 2023–September 2024.

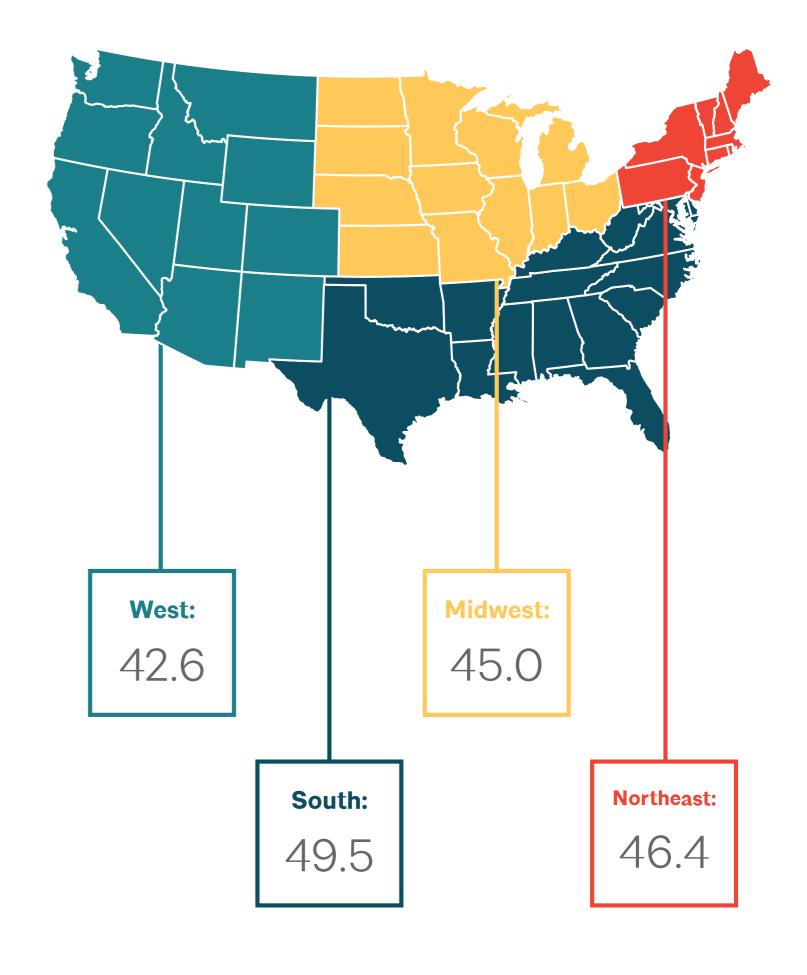


Regional

Business conditions generally remain weak across the country

Graphs represent data from September 2023–September 2024 across the four regions. 50 represents the diffusion center. A score of 50 equals no change from the previous month. Above 50 shows increase; Below 50 shows decrease. 3-month moving average.





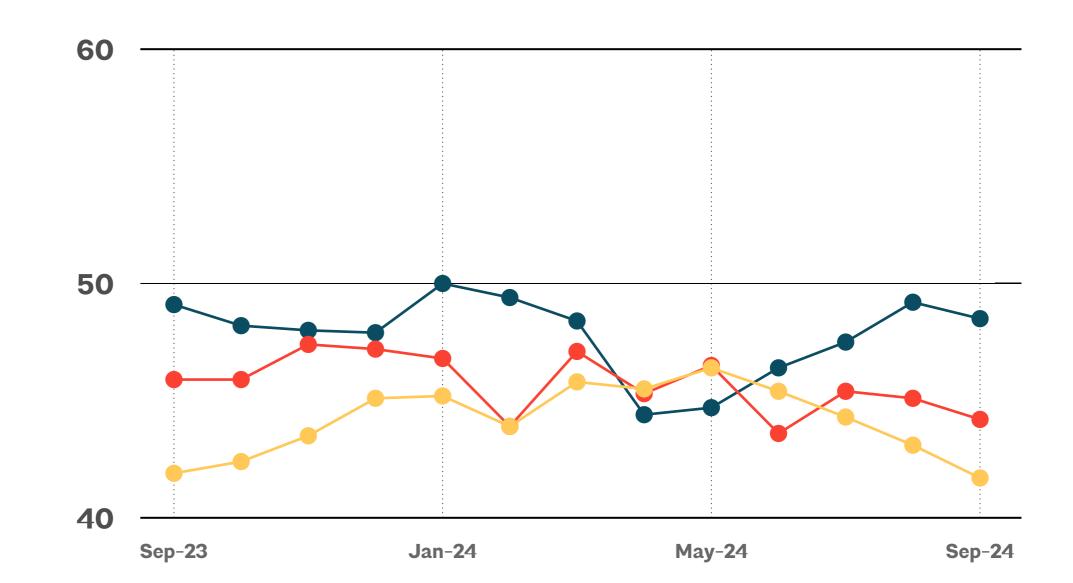
Sector

Billings decline further at firms with a multifamily residential specialization

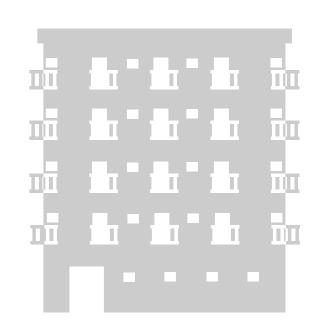
Graphs represent data from September 2023–September 2024 across the three sectors. 50 represents the diffusion center. A score of 50 equals no change from the previous month. Above 50 shows increase; Below 50 shows decrease. 3-month moving average.



Commercial/Industrial: 44.2







Institutional: 48.5

Residential: 41.7

Practice

Building modernization, adaptive reuse are most common goals of reconstruction projects

units: % of firms that do reconstruction work, multiple responses permitted

Principal goal(s) of reconstruction projects that their firm has undertaken over the past few years

